## Chapter 13, Statistics, Practice Test

Use this data table for questions within the practice test.
Geographic Latitude and Mean August Temperature

| City | Latitude | Aug. Temp. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Miami FL | 26 | 83 |
| Houston TX | 30 | 82 |
| Mobile AL | 31 | 82 |
| Phoenix AZ | 33 | 92 |
| Dallas TX | 33 | 85 |
| Los Angeles CA | 34 | 75 |
| Memphis TN | 35 | 81 |
| Norfolk VA | 37 | 77 |
| San Francisco CA | 38 | 64 |
| Baltimore MD | 39 | 76 |
| Kansas City MO | 39 | 76 |
| Washington DC | 39 | 74 |
| Pittsburgh PA | 40 | 71 |
| Cleveland OH | 41 | 70 |
| New York NY | 41 | 76 |
| Boston MA | 42 | 72 |
| Syracuse NY | 43 | 68 |
| Minneapolis MN | 45 | 71 |
| Portland OR | 46 | 69 |
| Duluth MN | 47 | 64 |

I. Specify whether each of the following is quantitative or qualitative.

1. Your favorite color.
2. Miles driven to school.
II. Using both the Geographical Latitude and the August temperatures, find the following:
3. Create a stem and leaf display
4. Mean
5. Median
6. Mode
7. Range
8. Standard Deviation
9. Midrange
III. Construct a grouped distribution and a histogram with class width of 5 .
10. For the latitudes use a lower limit of 25 .
11. For the temperatures use a lower limit of 60 .
IV. Adult IQ Scores have a normal distribution with a mean of $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ and a standard deviation of 15 .
12. Using the Empirical Rule, between what two IQ scores would $95 \%$ of adults fall?
13. Using the Empirical Rule, what percentage of IQ's are less than 85 ?
14. Calculate the z -score for an adult with in IQ score of 67 .
V. In a certain young forest, the heights of the spruce trees are normally distributed with mean 5.5 meters and standard deviation 2.1 meters. If a single tree is selected randomly, find the probability (to the nearest thousandth) that its height will fall in each of the following intervals.
15. less than 6.5 meters
16. between 6.2 and 9.4 meters
VI. 17. Suppose for a given year that the mean monthly price of a pound of coffee is $\$ 3.09$ and the standard deviation was $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 1 0}$. For a gallon of unleaded gasoline the mean monthly price was $\$ 1.45$ with a standard deviation of $\$ 0.10$. Which was more volatile?
VII. A car insurance company conducted a survey to find out how many car accidents people had been involved in. They selected a sample of 32 adults between the ages of 30 and 70 asked each person how many accidents they had been involved in the past ten years. The following is the distribution table.

| Number, $\mathbf{x}$ | Frequency, $\mathbf{f}$ | Relative Frequency |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 11 | 0.3438 |
| 1 | 10 | 0.3125 |
| 2 | 5 | 0.1563 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.0938 |
| 4 | 2 | 0.0625 |
| 5 | 1 | 0.0313 |

18. Find the probability that the number of accidents a person has been involved in is between 2 and 4 , inclusive.
VIII. 19. Last semester, Tanya Reeves received a B in a four-credit hour course, and $A$ in a three-credit hour course, a $C$ in a three-credit hour course, and an $A$ in another threecredit hour course. Calculate Tanya's GPA for the previous semester. Round your answer to the nearest hundredth.

## MGF 1106

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## Answers:

1. qualitative
2. quantitative
3. First statistical value is for latitude, second statistical value is for temperature.

| 2 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 |  |
| 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |


| 6 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 9 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| 9 | 2 |  |  |  |  |

4. $\bar{X}=37.95, \bar{X}=75.4$
5. $\quad$ Median $=39$, Median $=75.5$
6. $\quad$ Mode $=39$, Mode $=76$
7. $\quad$ Range $=21$, Range $=28$
8. $\quad s=5.5864, s=7.1994$
9. $\quad$ Midrange $=36.5$, Midrange $=78$
$10 \& 11$. Grouped Distribution:

| Class Limits | Freq | Relative freq | Class Limits | Freq | Relative freq |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-29 | 1 | 0.05 | 60-64 | 2 | 0.1 |
| 30-34 | 5 | 0.25 | 65-69 | 2 | 0.1 |
| 35-39 | 6 | 0.3 | 70-74 | 5 | 0.25 |
| 40-44 | 5 | 0.25 | 75-79 | 5 | 0.25 |
| 45-49 | 3 | 0.15 | 80-84 | 4 | 0.2 |
|  |  |  | 85-89 | 1 | 0.05 |
|  |  |  | 90-94 | 1 | 0.05 |
| Latitudes (Frequency scale $=1$ ) |  |  | Temperatures (Frequency scale $=1$ ) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $25 \quad 30 \quad 35$ | 45 |  | 60657 | 8085 |  |

12. 70 to 130
13. $16 \%$
14. $z=-2.2$
15. 0.684
16. 0.34
17. Gasoline
18. 0.3126
19. 3.23
