

Periodic Table of the Elements

| IA | | IIA | | IIIA | | IVA | | VA | | VIA | | VIIA | | 0 | | | | |
|----|--------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | H 1.008 | | Be 4 9.012 | | | | C B 10.81 | N C 12.011 | O N 14.007 | F O 15.9994 | S O 18.998 | Cl F 18.453 | Ar Ne 20.18 | He 4.003 | | | | |
| 11 | Li 3 6.941 | Na 22.990 | Mg 24.305 | Al 13 10.81 | Si 14 12.011 | Ge 32 14.007 | As 33 15.9994 | Se 34 18.998 | Te 35 20.18 | Br 17 18.453 | Kr 18 39.95 | Ar 20.18 | He 4.003 | | | | | |
| 19 | Ki 20 40.08 | Ca 44.96 | Sc 44.96 | Ti 21 47.90 | V 23 50.94 | Cr 24 52.00 | Mn 25 54.94 | Fe 26 55.85 | Co 27 58.93 | Ni 28 58.71 | Zn 30 63.55 | Ga 31 65.38 | Ge 32 69.77 | Ge 32 72.59 | Ge 32 74.92 | Ge 32 78.96 | Ge 32 79.90 | Ge 32 83.80 |
| 37 | Rb 38 87.62 | Sr 88.91 | Y 91.22 | Zr 92.91 | Nb 41 95.94 | Mo 42 (99) | Tc 43 101.07 | Ru 44 102.91 | Rh 45 106.4 | Pd 46 107.87 | Cd 48 112.40 | In 49 114.82 | Sn 50 118.69 | Sn 51 121.75 | Sn 51 121.75 | Sn 51 126.90 | Sn 51 131.30 | |
| 55 | Cs 56 137.34 | Ba 138.91 | La 178.49 | Hf 72 180.95 | Ta 73 183.85 | W 74 186.2 | Re 75 190.2 | Os 76 192.22 | Pt 77 195.09 | Au 78 196.97 | Hg 79 200.59 | Tl 80 204.37 | Pb 82 207.2 | Bi 83 208.98 | Po 84 (210) | Po 84 (210) | Po 84 (210) | Po 84 (210) |
| 87 | Fr (223) | Ra 226.03 | Ac (227) | Ac (227) | Ku† (Hg) (257) | Hg (260) | | | | | | | | | | | | |

- † or Rf (in dispute)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Lanthanide series: | 58 Ce 140.12 | 59 Pr 140.91 | 60 Nd 144.24 | 61 Pm (145) | 62 Sm 150.4 | 63 Eu 151.96 | 64 Gd 157.25 | 65 Tb 158.93 | 66 Dy 162.50 | 67 Ho 164.93 | 68 Er 167.26 | 69 Tm 168.93 | 70 Yb 173.04 | 71 Lu 174.97 |
| Actinide series: | 90 Th 232.04 | 91 Pa 231.04 | 92 U 238.03 | 93 Np 237.05 | 94 Pu (242) | 95 Am (243) | 96 Cm (247) | 97 Bk (247) | 98 Cf (251) | 99 Es (254) | 100 Fm (253) | 101 Md (258) | 102 No (255) | 103 Lr (256) |

Atomic weights are based on carbon-12. More exact values are listed on the inside back cover. Numbers in parentheses are mass numbers of most stable isotopes of radioactive elements.

| Name | Symbol | Atomic No. | Mass | Name | Symbol | Atomic No. | Mass |
|-------------|--------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| Actinium | Ac | 89 | (227) ^a | Molybdenum | Mo | 42 | 95.94 |
| Aluminum | Al | 13 | 26.98154 | Neodymium | Nd | 60 | 144.24 |
| Americium | Am | 95 | (243) ^a | Neon | Ne | 10 | 20.179 |
| Antimony | Sb | 51 | 121.75 | Nepthodium | Np | 93 | 237.0482 ^b |
| Argon | Ar | 18 | 39.948 | Nickel | Ni | 28 | 58.71 |
| Astatine | At | 85 | (210) ^a | Nitobrium | Nb | 41 | 92.064 |
| Boron | Br | 5 | 10.81 | Palladium | Pd | 46 | 106.4 |
| Bromine | Br | 35 | 79.904 | Platinum | Pt | 78 | 195.09 |
| Calcium | Ca | 20 | 40.08 | Potassium | K | 19 | (210) ^a |
| Carbon | C | 6 | 12.011 | Praseodymium | Pr | 59 | 140.9077 |
| Cesium | Cs | 55 | 132.9054 | Promethium | Pm | 61 | (145) ^a |
| Chlorine | Cl | 17 | 35.453 | Radon | Ra | 91 | 231.0359 ^b |
| Cobalt | Cr | 24 | 51.996 | Rhenium | Ru | 62 | 85.4678 |
| Copper | Cu | 29 | 63.546 | Rhodium | Rh | 45 | 102.9055 |
| Dysprosium | Dy | 96 | (247) ^a | Ruthenium | Ru | 44 | 150.4 |
| Erbium | Er | 68 | 167.26 | Samarium | Sm | 62 | 150.07 |
| Fermium | Fm | 100 | (257) ^a | Selenium | Se | 34 | 44.9559 |
| Fluorine | F | 9 | 18.9940 | Silver | Ag | 47 | 107.886 |
| Gadolinium | Gd | 64 | 157.25 | Sodium | Na | 11 | 22.98977 |
| Gallium | Ge | 32 | 72.59 | Tantalum | Ta | 16 | 32.06 |
| Hafnium | Hf | 72 | 178.49 | Tellurium | Tl | 43 | 98.9062 ^b |
| Holmium | Ho | 67 | 164.9304 | Terbium | Tb | 65 | 158.9254 |
| Iodine | I | 1 | 114.82 | Thallium | Tl | 69 | 168.9342 ^b |
| Hydrogen | H | 67 | 1.0079 | Thorium | Th | 90 | 204.37 |
| Helium | He | 2 | 4.00260 | Tribarium | Tm | 52 | 127.60 |
| Hydrogen | H | 72 | 178.49 | Techneium | Tc | 73 | 180.9479 |
| Krypton | Kr | 79 | 196.9665 | Tantalum | Ta | 16 | 32.06 |
| Lanthanum | La | 57 | 138.9055 | Tellurium | Tl | 77 | 192.22 |
| Lithium | Li | 3 | 6.941 | Tungsten | W | 74 | 183.85 |
| Lutetium | Lu | 71 | 174.97 | Vanadium | V | 23 | 50.9414 |
| Manganese | Mn | 25 | 54.9380 | Xenon | Xe | 54 | 131.30 |
| Mendelevium | Mg | 101 | (258) ^a | Zinc | Zn | 30 | 65.38 |
| Mercury | Hg | 80 | 200.59 | Zirconium | Zr | 40 | 91.22 |

^aMass number of most stable or best-known isotope^bMass number of the isotope of longest half-life

TABLE OF ATOMIC MASSES (WEIGHTS) BASED ON CARBON-12

NAMES, FORMULAS AND CHARGES OF COMMON IONS

| Positive Ions (Cations) | | Negative Ions (Anions) | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1+ | Ammonium | NH_4^+ | Acetate | $\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2^-$ | |
| | Copper(I) (Cuprous) | Cu^+ | Bromate | BrO_3^- | |
| | Hydrogen | H^+ | Bromide | Br^- | |
| | Potassium | K^+ | Chlorate | ClO_3^- | |
| | Silver | Ag^+ | Chloride | Cl^- | |
| | Sodium | Na^+ | Chlorite | ClO_2^- | |
| 2+ | Barium | Ba^{2+} | Cyanide | CN^- | |
| | Cadmium | Cd^{2+} | Fluoride | F^- | |
| | Calcium | Ca^{2+} | Hydride | H^- | |
| | Cobalt(II) | Co^{2+} | Hydrogen carbonate (Bicarbonate) | HCO_3^- | |
| | Copper(II) (Cupric) | Cu^{2+} | Hydrogen sulfate (Bisulfate) | HSO_4^- | |
| | Iron(II) (Ferrous) | Fe^{2+} | Hydrogen sulfite (Bisulfite) | HSO_3^- | |
| | Lead(II) | Pb^{2+} | Hydroxide | OH^- | |
| | Magnesium | Mg^{2+} | Hypochlorite | ClO^- | |
| | Manganese(II) | Mn^{2+} | Iodate | IO_3^- | |
| | Mercury(II) (Mercuric) | Hg^{2+} | Iodide | I^- | |
| | Nickel(II) | Ni^{2+} | Nitrate | NO_3^- | |
| | Tin(II) (Stannous) | Sn^{2+} | Nitrite | NO_2^- | |
| | Zinc | Zn^{2+} | Perchlorate | ClO_4^- | |
| | Aluminum | Al^{3+} | Permanganate | MnO_4^- | |
| 3+ | Antimony(III) | Sb^{3+} | Thiocyanate | SCN^- | |
| | Arsenic(III) | As^{3+} | 2- | Carbonate | CO_3^{2-} |
| | Bismuth(III) | Bi^{3+} | Chromate | CrO_4^{2-} | |
| | Chromium(III) | Cr^{3+} | Dichromate | $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ | |
| | Iron(III) (Ferric) | Fe^{3+} | Oxalate | $\text{C}_2\text{O}_4^{2-}$ | |
| | Titanium(III) (Titanous) | Ti^{3+} | Oxide | O^{2-} | |
| | Manganese(IV) | Mn^{4+} | Peroxide | O_2^{2-} | |
| | Tin(IV) (Stannic) | Sn^{4+} | Silicate | SiO_3^{2-} | |
| 4+ | Titanium(IV) (Titanic) | Ti^{4+} | Sulfate | SO_4^{2-} | |
| | Antimony(V) | Sb^{5+} | Sulfide | S^{2-} | |
| | Arsenic(V) | As^{5+} | Sulfite | SO_3^{2-} | |
| | | | 3- | Arsenate | AsO_4^{3-} |
| | | | | Borate | BO_3^{3-} |
| 5+ | | | | Phosphate | PO_4^{3-} |
| | | | | Phosphide | P^{3-} |
| | | | | Phosphite | PO_3^{3-} |

Useful Conversion Factors and Relationships

Length

SI unit: meter (m)

$$1 \text{ km} = 0.621\,37 \text{ mi}$$

$$1 \text{ mi} = 5280 \text{ ft}$$

$$= 1.6093 \text{ km}$$

$$1 \text{ m} = 1.0936 \text{ yd}$$

$$1 \text{ in.} = 2.54 \text{ cm (exactly)}$$

$$1 \text{ cm} = 0.39370 \text{ in.}$$

$$1 \text{ \AA} = 10^{-10} \text{ m}$$

Mass

SI unit: kilogram (kg)

$$1 \text{ kg} = 10^3 \text{ g} = 2.2046 \text{ lb}$$

$$1 \text{ lb} = 16 \text{ oz} = 453.59 \text{ g}$$

$$1 \text{ amu} = 1.660\,54 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$$

Temperature

SI unit: Kelvin (K)

$$0 \text{ K} = -273.15^\circ\text{C}$$

$$= -459.67^\circ\text{F}$$

$$\text{K} = {}^\circ\text{C} + 273.15$$

$${}^\circ\text{C} = \frac{5}{9}({}^\circ\text{F} - 32)$$

$${}^\circ\text{F} = \frac{9}{5}({}^\circ\text{C}) + 32$$

Energy (derived)

SI unit: Joule (J)

$$1 \text{ J} = 1 \text{ (kg} \cdot \text{m}^2\text{)} / \text{s}^2$$

$$1 \text{ J} = 0.239\,01 \text{ cal}$$

$$= 1 \text{ C} \times 1 \text{ V}$$

$$1 \text{ cal} = 4.184 \text{ J}$$

$$1 \text{ eV} = 1.602 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$$

Pressure (derived)

SI unit: Pascal (Pa)

$$1 \text{ Pa} = 1 \text{ N/m}^2$$

$$= 1 \text{ kg}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{s}^2)$$

$$1 \text{ atm} = 101,325 \text{ Pa}$$

$$= 760 \text{ mm Hg (torr)}$$

$$\approx 14.70 \text{ lb/in}^2$$

$$1 \text{ bar} = 10^5 \text{ Pa}$$

Volume (derived)

SI unit: cubic meter (m³)

$$1 \text{ L} = 10^{-3} \text{ m}^3$$

$$= 1 \text{ dm}^3$$

$$= 10^3 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$= 1.0567 \text{ qt}$$

$$1 \text{ gal} = 4 \text{ qt}$$

$$= 3.7854 \text{ L}$$

$$1 \text{ cm}^3 = 1 \text{ mL}$$

$$1 \text{ in}^3 \approx 16.4 \text{ cm}^3$$

Fundamental Constants

Atomic mass unit

$$1 \text{ amu} = 1.660\,539 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$$

Avogadro's number

$$1 \text{ g} = 6.022\,142 \times 10^{23} \text{ amu}$$

Boltzmann's constant

$$N_A = 6.022\,142 \times 10^{23} / \text{mol}$$

Electron charge

$$k = 1.380\,650 \times 10^{-23} \text{ J/K}$$

Faraday's constant

$$e = 1.602\,176 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

Gas constant

$$F = 9.648\,534 \times 10^4 \text{ C/mol}$$

Mass of electron

$$R = 8.314\,472 \text{ J/(mol} \cdot \text{K)}$$

Mass of neutron

$$= 0.082\,058\,2 (\text{L} \cdot \text{atm}) / (\text{mol} \cdot \text{K})$$

Mass of proton

$$m_e = 5.485\,799 \times 10^{-4} \text{ amu}$$

Pi

$$= 9.109\,382 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$$

Planck's constant

$$= 1.008\,665 \text{ amu}$$

Speed of light

$$= 1.674\,927 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$$

Speed of light

$$= 1.007\,276 \text{ amu}$$

Speed of light

$$= 1.672\,622 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$$

Speed of light

$$= 3.141\,592\,653\,6$$

Speed of light

$$= 6.626\,069 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J} \cdot \text{s}$$

Speed of light

$$= 2.997\,021\,59 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$