

Quiz 7

84

Let $V =$ volume
 $A =$ surface area

$$V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

$$A = 4\pi r^2 \Rightarrow r = \sqrt{\frac{A}{4\pi}}$$

$$V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3 = \frac{4}{3} \pi \left[\sqrt{\frac{A}{4\pi}} \right]^3 = \frac{4}{3} \pi \left(\frac{A}{4\pi} \right)^{3/2}$$

$$\frac{dV}{dA} = \frac{4}{3} \pi \cdot \overset{\text{Power rule}}{\frac{3}{2}} \left(\frac{A}{4\pi} \right)^{1/2} \cdot \overset{\text{Chain rule}}{\frac{1}{4\pi}} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{A}{4\pi} \right)^{1/2} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{A}{\pi} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{A}{\pi} \right)^{1/2}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{A}{\pi}}}$$

length of side

$$85 \quad V = s^3 \Rightarrow s = \sqrt[3]{V}$$

$$A = 6s^2 = 6(\sqrt[3]{V})^2 = 6V^{2/3}$$

$$\frac{dA}{dV} = 6 \cdot \frac{2}{3} V^{-1/3} = 4V^{-1/3} = \boxed{\frac{4}{\sqrt[3]{V}}}$$