

## Laplace Transform Sheet

$$L\{f(t)\} = \int_0^\infty f(t)e^{-st} dt$$

$$L\{1\} = \frac{1}{s}$$

$$L\{t\} = \frac{1}{s^2}$$

$$L\{t^n\} = \frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$$

$$L\{e^{at}\} = \frac{1}{s-a}$$

$$L\{\sin kt\} = \frac{k}{s^2+k^2}$$

$$L\{\cos kt\} = \frac{s}{s^2+k^2}$$

$$L\{\sinh kt\} = \frac{k}{s^2-k^2}$$

$$L\{\cosh kt\} = \frac{s}{s^2-k^2}$$

1st Translation Theorem

$$L\{e^{at}f(t)\} = L\{f(t)\}_{s \rightarrow s-a} = F(s-a)$$

2nd Translation Theorem

$$L\{f(t-a)U(t-a)\} = e^{-as}L\{f(t)\} = e^{-as}F(s)$$

$$L\{g(t)U(t-a)\} = e^{-as}L\{g(t+a)\}$$

$$L\{U(t-a)\} = \frac{e^{-as}}{s}$$

Derivatives of Transforms Theorem

$$L\{t^n f(t)\} = (-1)^n \frac{d^n}{ds^n} L\{f(t)\} = (-1)^n \frac{d^n}{ds^n} F(s)$$

Transform of a periodic function: Let  $f(t)$  be periodic with period  $T$ . Then

$$L\{f(t)\} = \frac{1}{1-e^{-sT}} \int_0^T e^{-st} f(t) dt$$

Convolution Theorem

$$L\{f * g\} = L\{\int_0^t f(\tau)g(t-\tau) d\tau\} = L\{f(t)\}L\{g(t)\} = F(s)G(s)$$

Transform of a derivative: Let  $L\{y(t)\} = Y(s)$ . Then

$$L\{y^{(n)}(t)\} = s^n Y(s) - s^{(n-1)}y(0) - s^{(n-2)}y'(0) - \dots - y^{(n-1)}(0)$$

Transform of the Dirac Delta Function

$$L\{\delta(t-t_0)\} = e^{-st_0}$$